

**BHARAT DYNAMICS LIMITED
KANCHANBAGH, HYDERABAD**

**CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS
FOR BOARD MEMBERS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT**

1. Introduction:

- 1.1 This Code shall be called “The Code of Business Conduct & Ethics for Board Members and Senior Management” of **Bharat Dynamics Limited** (hereinafter referred to as “the Company”)
- 1.2 The purpose of this Code is to enhance ethical and transparent process in managing the affairs of the Company.
- 1.3 This code for Board Members and Senior Management has been framed as per the Guidelines of DPE.
- 1.4 It shall come into force with effect from 1st January, 2011.

2. Definitions and Interpretations:

- 2.1 The term “**Board members**” shall mean Directors on the Board of Directors of the Company.
- 2.2 The term “**Company**” shall mean Bharat Dynamics Limited.
- 2.3 The term “**Part-time Directors**” shall mean Directors on the Board of Directors of the Company who are not in whole time employment of the Company.
- 2.4 The term “**Relative**” shall have the same meaning as defined in Section 2(77) of the Companies Act, 2013. (As indicated in Appendix – I)
- 2.5 The term “**senior management**” shall mean officers/personnel of the listed entity who are members of its core management team excluding board of directors and normally this shall comprise all members of management one level below the Chief Executive Officer/Managing Director/Whole Time Director/Manager (including chief executive officer/manager, in case they are not part of the Board) and shall specifically include Company Secretary and Chief Financial Officer.
- 2.6 The term “**Whole-time Directors**” or “**Functional Directors**” shall be the Directors on the Board of Directors of the Company who are in whole-time employment of the Company.

Note: In this Code, words importing the masculine gender shall include feminine gender and words importing singular shall include the plural or vice-versa.

3 Applicability:

3.1 This code shall be applicable to the following personnel:

- a) All Whole-time Directors including the Chairman & Managing Director of the Company.
- b) All Part-time Directors including Independent Directors under the provisions of law.
- c) Senior Management.

3.2 The Whole-time Directors and Senior management (Grade IX and above) should continue to comply with other applicable / to be applicable policies, rules and procedures of the Company.

4. Contents of Code:

Part I General Moral Imperatives.

Part II Specific Professional Responsibilities.

Part III Specific Additional Provisions for Board members and Senior Management.

This code is intended to serve as a basis for ethical decision-making in the conduct of professional work. It may also serve as a basis for judging the merit of a formal complaint pertaining to violation of professional ethical standards.

It is understood that some words and phrases in the code of ethics and conduct document are subject to varying interpretations. In case of any conflict, the decision of the Board shall be final.

PART – I

5. General Moral Imperatives:

5.1 Contribute to society and human well-being:

5.1.1 This principle concerning the quality of life of all people, affirms an obligation to protect fundamental human rights and to respect the diversity of all cultures. We must attempt to ensure that the products of our efforts will be used in socially responsible ways, will meet social needs and will avoid harmful effects to health and welfare of others. In addition to a safe social environment, human well-being includes a safe natural environment.

5.1.2 Therefore, all Board Members and Senior Management who are accountable for the design, development, manufacture and promotions of Company's products, must be alert to, and make others aware of, both a legal

and a moral responsibility for the safety and the protection of human life and environment-

5.2 Be honest and trustworthy & practice integrity:

5.2.1 Integrity and honesty are essential components of trust. Without trust an organization cannot function effectively.

5.2.2 All Board Members and Senior Management are expected to act in accordance with highest standards of personnel and professional integrity, honesty and ethical conduct, while conducting business of the Public Enterprise.

5.3 Be fair and take action not to discriminate:

5.3.1 The value of equality, tolerance, respect for others, and the principles of equal justice govern this imperative. Discrimination, on the basis of race, sex, religion, caste, age, disability, national origins or other such factors, is an explicit violation of this Code.

5.4 Honour confidentiality:

5.4.1 The principle of honesty extends to issues of confidentiality of information. The ethical concern is to respect all obligations of confidentiality to all stakeholders unless discharged from such obligations by requirements of the law or other principles of this Code.

5.4.2 All Board members and Senior Management, therefore, shall maintain the confidentiality of all confidential, unpublished information about business and affairs of the Company.

5.5 Pledge & Practice:

5.5.1 To strive continuously to bring about integrity and transparency in all spheres of activities.

5.5.2 Work unstintingly for eradication of corruption in all spheres of life.

5.5.3 Remain vigilant and work towards growth and reputation of the Company.

5.5.4 Bring pride to the organization and provide value-based services to the Company's stakeholders.

5.5.5 Do duty conscientiously and without fear or favour.

PART – II

6. Specific Professional Responsibilities:

6.1 Live the Vision, Mission and Values of CPSE – each day

Live the Vision, Mission and Values of the Company each day, which are as under:

6.2 Strive to achieve the highest quality, effectiveness and dignity in both the processes and products of professional work: -

Excellence is perhaps the most important obligation of a professional. Everyone, therefore, should strive to achieve the highest quality, effectiveness and dignity in their professional work.

6.3 Acquire and maintain professional competence: -

Excellence depends on individuals who take responsibility for acquiring and maintaining professional competence. All are, therefore, expected to participate in setting standards for appropriate levels of competence, and strive to achieve those standards.

6.4 Compliance with Laws: -

The Board Members and Senior Management of the Company shall comply with all the applicable provisions of existing local, state, national, and international laws. They should also follow and obey the policies, procedures, rules and regulations relating to business of the Company.

6.5 Accept and provide appropriate professional review: -

Quality professional work depends on professional review and comments. Whenever appropriate, individual members should seek and utilize peer review as well as provide critical review of the work of theirs.

6.6 Manage personnel and resources to enhance the quality of working life: -

Organizational leaders are responsible for ensuring that a conducive working and business environment is created for fellow employees to enable them delivering their best. The Board Members and Senior Management would be responsible for ensuring human dignity of all employees, would encourage and support the professional development of the employees of the Company by providing them all necessary assistance and cooperation, thus enhancing the quality of working.

6.7 Be upright and avoid any inducements: -

The Board members and Senior Management shall not, directly or indirectly through their family and other connections, solicit any personal fee, commission or other form of remuneration arising out of transactions involving the Company. This includes gifts or other benefits of significant value, which might be extended at times, to influence business for the organization or awarding a contract to an agency, etc.

6.8 Observe Corporate Discipline: -

The flow of communication within the Company is not rigid and people are free to express themselves at all levels. Though there is a free exchange of opinions in the process of arriving at a decision, however after the debate is over and a policy consensus has been established, all are expected to adhere and abide by it, even when in certain instances one may not agree with it individually. In some cases, policies act as a guide to action, in others they are designed to put a constraint on action. All must learn to recognize the difference and appreciate why they need to observe them.

6.9 Conduct in a manner that reflects credit to the Company: -

All are expected to conduct themselves, both on and off duty, in a manner that reflects credit to the Company. The sum total of their personal attitude and behaviour has a bearing on the standing of the Company and the way in which it is perceived within the organization and by the public at large.

6.10 Be accountable to Company's stakeholders: -

All of those whom we serve, be it our Customers, without whom the Company will not be in business, who have an important stake in its business, the Employees, who have a vested interest in making it all happen, the Vendors, who support the Company to deliver in time and Society to which the Company is responsible for its actions – are stakeholders of the Company. All, therefore, must keep in mind at all times that they are accountable to the Company's stakeholders.

6.11 Identify, mitigate and manage business risks:-

It is everybody's responsibility to follow the risk management framework of the Company, to identify the business risks that surround the function or area of operation of the Company and to assist in the Company-wide process of managing such risks, so that the Company may achieve its wider business objectives.

6.12 Protect properties of the Company: -

The Board Members and Senior Management shall protect the assets including physical assets, information and intellectual rights of the Company and shall not use the same for personal gains.

6.13 Control of expenditure: -There shall be no extravagance in expenditure on the part of Board members and Senior Management personnel. Company's executives shall be accountable for their performance in conformity with established norms of conduct.

PART – III

7. Specific Additional Provisions for Board members and Senior Management:

7.1 As Board members and Senior Management:

They shall undertake to actively participate in the meetings of the Board and Committees on which they serve.

7.2 As Board Members:

7.2.1 Undertake to inform the Chairman and Managing Director/Company Secretary of the Company of any changes in their positions on other Boards, relationship with other business and other events/ circumstances / conditions that may interfere with their ability to perform Board / Board Committee duties or may impact the judgement of the Board as to whether they meet the independence requirements as per the Guidelines of DPE.

7.2.2 Undertake that without prior approval of the dis-interested members of the Board, they will avoid apparent conflict of interest. Conflict of interest may exist when they have personal interest that may have a potential conflict with the interest of the Company. Illustrative cases can be:

- Related Party Transactions:

Entering into any transactions or relationship with the Company or its subsidiaries in which they have a financial or other personal interest (either directly or indirectly such as through a family member or relation or other person or other organization with which they are associated).

- **Outside Directorship:**

Accepting Directorship on the Board of any other Company that competes with the business of the Company.

- **Consultancy / Business / Employment:**

Engaging in any activity (be it in the nature of providing consultancy service, carrying on business, accepting employment) which is likely to interfere or conflict with their duties/responsibilities towards the Company. They should not invest or associate themselves in any other manner with any supplier, service provider or customer of the Company.

- **Use of Official position for personal gains:**

Should not use their official position for personal gains.

7.2.3 Insider Trading:

The Board Members and Senior Management shall comply with the Insider Trading Code of Company.

7.2.4 Related Party Disclosures:

The Board Members shall make disclosure of their interest in related party transaction to the Board of Directors. Senior Management Personnel shall make such disclosure to the Chairman & Managing Director/Competent Authority as per provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules/Regulations made thereunder.

7.2.5 Specific guidelines to Independent Directors:

In addition to the general code of conduct for the Directors and other personnel referred to in this code, the following guidelines of Conduct shall also be complied with by the Independent Directors:

I. Guidelines of professional conduct:

An Independent Director shall:

- a) Uphold ethical standards of integrity and probity
- b) Act objectively and constructively while exercising his duties.
- c) Exercise his responsibilities in a bona fide manner in the interest of the Company.
- d) Devote sufficient time and attention to his professional obligations for informed and balanced decision making.

- e) Not allow any extraneous considerations that will vitiate his exercise of objective independent judgment in the paramount interest of the Company as a whole, while concurring in or dissenting from the collective judgment of the Board in its decisions making.
- f) Not abuse his position to the detriment of the Company or its shareholders or for the purpose of gaining direct or indirect personal advantage or advantage for any associate person.
- g) Refrain from any action that would lead to loss of his independence.
- h) Where circumstances arise which make an independent director lose his independence, the independent director must immediately inform the Board accordingly.
- i) Assist the company in implementing the best corporate governance practices.

II. Role and functions of Independent Directors:

The Independent Directors shall:

- a) Help in bringing an independent judgment to bear on the Board's deliberations especially on issue of strategy, performance, risk management, resources, key appointments and standards of conduct.
- b) Bring an objective view in the evaluation of the performance of Board and Management.
- c) Scrutinize the performance of management in achieving agreed goals and objectives and monitor the reporting of performance.
- d) Satisfy themselves on the integrity of financial information and the financial controls and the systems or risk management are robust and defensible.
- e) Safeguard the interests of all stakeholders, particularly the minority shareholders;
- f) Balance the conflicting interest of the stakeholders;
- g) Moderate and arbitrate in the interest of the Company as a whole, in situations of conflict between management and stakeholders interest.

III. DUTIES OF INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS:

The Independent Directors shall

- a) Undertake appropriate induction and regularly update and refresh their skills, knowledge and familiarity with the Company.
- b) Seek appropriate clarification or amplification of information and, where necessary, take and follow appropriate professional advice and opinion of outside experts at the expenses of the Company.
- c) Strive to attend all meetings of Board of Directors and of the Board Committees of which he/she is a member.
- d) Participate constructively and actively in the committees of the Board in which they are chairpersons or members.
- e) Strive to attend the general meeting of the Company.
- f) Where they have concerns about the running of the Company or a proposed action, ensure that these are addressed by the Board and, to the extent that they are not resolved, insist that their concerns are recorded in the minutes of the Board Meeting.
- g) Keep themselves well informed about the Company and the external environment in which it operates.
- h) Not to unfairly obstruct the functioning of an otherwise proper Board or Committee of the Board.
- i) Pay sufficient attention and ensure that adequate deliberations are held before approving related party transactions and assure themselves that the same are in the interest of the Company.
- j) Ascertain and ensure that the Company has an adequate and functional vigil mechanism and to ensure that the interests of a person who uses such mechanism are not prejudicially affected on account of such use
- k) Report concerns about unethical behavior, actual or suspected fraud or violation of the Company's code of conduct or ethics policy
- l) Act within their authority, assist in protecting the legitimate interests of the Company, shareholders and its employees,
- m) Not disclose confidential information, including commercial secrets, technologies, advertising and sales promotion plans, unpublished price sensitive information unless such disclosure is expressly by the Board or required by law.

7.3 Compliance with the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics:

7.3.1 All Members of the Board and Senior Management of the Company shall uphold and promote the principles of this code:

The future of the organization depends on both technical and ethical excellence. Not only it is important for Board members and Senior Management to adhere to the principles expressed in this Code, each of them should also encourage and support adherence by others.

7.3.2 Treat violations of this code as inconsistent association with the organization:

Adherence of professionals to a code of ethics is largely and generally a voluntary matter. However, if any of the Board members and Senior Management do not follow this Code, the matter would be reviewed by the Board and its decision shall be final. The Company reserves the right to take appropriate action against the defaulter.

7.4 Miscellaneous Points:

7.4.1 Continual updation of the Code:

This Code is subject to continuous review and updation in line with any changes in law, changes in the Company's philosophy, vision, business plans or otherwise as may be deemed necessary by the Board and all such amendments / modifications shall take effect prospectively from the date stated therein.

7.4.2 Where to seek clarifications:

Any member of the Board or Senior Management requiring any clarification regarding this code of conduct may contact Company Secretary/any officer specifically designated by the Board of Directors.

7.4.3 All Board members and Senior Management personnel shall acknowledge the receipt of this Code in the acknowledgement form annexed to this Code (Appendix-II**) indicating that they have received, read and understood, and agreed to comply with the Code and send the same to the Company Secretary/Compliance Officer. New Directors will sign such a declaration (**Appendix – II**) at the time of assuming their office of their directorship position-**

- 7.4.4 The Annual Compliance Certificate shall be sent to the Company Secretary/Compliance Officer within 30 days of close of each financial year in the prescribed format – **Appendix – III**.
- 7.4.5 Company Secretary/Compliance Officer shall report breach of this Code, if any, which comes to his notice to the Board in case of all Board Members and Chairman & Managing Director in case of Senior Management personnel.

APPENDIX – I

Meaning of “relative” as per Section 2(77) of the Companies Act, 2013

“Relative” with reference to any person, means any person, means anyone who is related to another, if –

- a) They are members of a Hindu Undivided Family; or
- b) They are husband and wife; or
- c) One person is related to the other in such manner as may be prescribed.”

* As per Rule 4 of the Companies (Specification of Definitions Details) Rules, 2014, a person shall be deemed to be the relative of another, if he or she is related to another in the following manner, namely:

- 1) Father including the step-father
- 2) Mother including the step-mother
- 3) Son including the Step-son.
- 4) Son’s Wife
- 5) Daughter
- 6) Daughter’s Husband
- 7) Brother including the Step-brother.
- 8) Sister including the step-sister.

APPENDIX – II

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS
FOR BOARD MEMBERS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT OF BHARAT DYNAMICS
LIMITED.**

I have received and read the Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics for Board Members and Senior Management. I understood the standards and policies contained in the said Code of Business Conduct and Ethics and understand that there may be additional policies or laws specific to my job. I further agree to comply with the said Code of Business Conduct and Ethics.

If I have questions concerning the meaning or application of the said Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, any policies of the Company or the legal and regulatory requirements applicable to my job, I know I can consult the Director or Company Secretary concerned of the Company knowing that my questions or reports will be maintained in confidence.

Further, I undertake to provide affirmation of compliance with the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics on an annual basis to the Company within 30 days from the end of 31 March every year.

Signature

Name

Designation

Place:

. Staff No.

Telephone No../

Date:

. Extn. No.

This acknowledgement shall be handed over to the Company Secretary/Compliance Officer's office, immediately on receipt of the 'Code of Business Conduct and Ethics for Board members and Senior Management of the Company'.

AFFIRMATION

TO THE CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS FOR
BOARD MEMBERS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT OF
BHARAT DYNAMICS LIMITED

(ANNUAL COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATE)

I, _____ (name) _____ (designation),
having read and understood the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics for Board Members
and Senior Management, hereby solemnly affirm that I have complied with and have not
violated any of the provisions of the Code during the year ended 31 March

Signature

Name

Designation

Place:

Staff No.

Date:

Telephone No.../

Extn. No.

**This Certificate is to be signed by the Board Members/Senior Management of the Company
and submitted the Company Secretary/Compliance Officer's office within 30 days of the close of
each financial year.**